ONTARIO EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1984

A SUMMARY OF PROVINCIAL TRADE STATISTICS FROM THE ONTARIO MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY, TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY

FOREWORD

This booklet provides highlights of Ontario's foreign trade in 1984.

International commerce makes a vital contribution to Ontario's economic performance and well-being, helping to employ over one million individuals across the Province.

In 1984, Ontario's sales abroad were worth a record $55.2 billion, up from $41.7 billion in the preceding year. The section which follows examines some of the factors underlying this substantial improvement in Ontario's trade performance.

The statistical tables in the second part of the publication describe in quantitative terms the magnitude of two-way trade between Ontario and more than 150 nations around the world.

Except where indicated, all tables have been compiled from data furnished by Statistics Canada. The terms *Ontario exports* and *Ontario imports*, used in various places throughout the book, are based on the concepts described below:

Ontario Exports--Canadian exports (including re-exports) reported with Ontario as the Province of origin or lading.[1]

Ontario Imports--Canadian imports reported with Ontario as the Province of clearance.

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[1]Statistics Canada is converting from "province of *lading*" to an approach based on "province of *origin*". This process is only partially complete at the present time.

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TRADE DEVELOPMENTS, 1984

I. THE WORLD

On the whole, 1984 was a good year for exporters and the world economy. The value of international trade rose by 6 1/2 per cent. This increase, the first in three years, brought the level of global merchandise commerce to just under US$2 trillion annually.

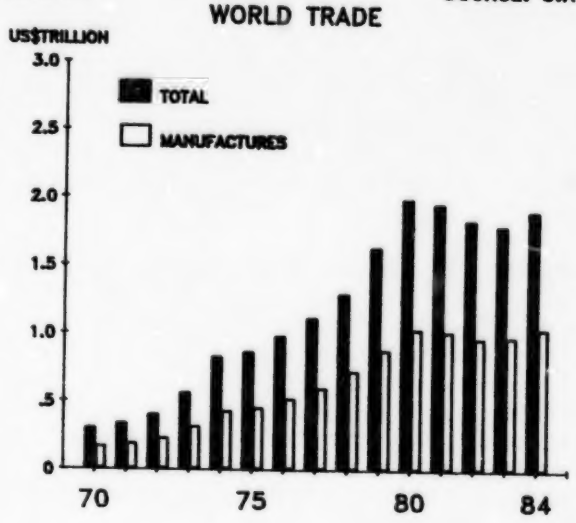
The upturn in world trade during the course of 1984 reflected a continuation of the improvement in international business conditions which began during the latter part of 1982.

Despite intense protectionist pressures in many countries, world trade expanded at twice the pace of industrial activity in 1984. Chart I traces the expansion of world trade during the 1970's. The recent severe economic slowdown resulted in a decline of approximately 10 per cent in the value of international commerce between 1980 and 1983.

Accelerated United States GNP growth and positive economic developments elsewhere provided Ontario-based companies with concrete opportunities to expand their exports of products and services in 1984. Efforts along these lines were aided by an improvement in Canada's international competitive position.

United States imports rose to $341 billion in 1984. Most regional markets, including areas of particular importance to Ontario firms such as the

CHART I SOURCE: U.N.



Great Lakes states, benefited from the upturn in the national economy during the course of the year.

The American dollar continued to face strong upward pressure on exchange markets as a result of the financing requirements associated with the federal budget deficit. The high value of the dollar, which encouraged imports and hindered sales of American products abroad, resulted in a dramatic rise in the United States merchandise trade deficit. This climbed to the unprecedented level of US$123 billion in 1984.

Although the upturn in economic activity was more pronounced in the United States than elsewhere, other countries generally participated in the improvement in global economic conditions during the course of 1984.

Western Europe's imports rose by 2 per cent to reach a value of US$731 billion

in 1984. Among the major industrial countries of the region, Germany fared the best in economic terms. Real GDP increased by 2.6 per cent from the preceding year.

The French economy expanded by 1.8 per cent in 1984. Real economic output in the U.K. registered a year-over-year gain of 1.6 per cent, aided by the strong expansion of activity in the services sector.

Japan's purchases from abroad rose to US$136 billion in 1984, 7.9 per cent more than in the preceding year. Despite this increase, Japan's trade surplus grew to a record level of $33 billion in 1984. As a leading force in international markets, Japan surpassed West Germany to become the world's leading seller of manufactured goods during the year.

The growth in importance of the Pacific Rim nations in trade and economic terms was reflected in a number of other developments during the course of 1984. During the year, the value of trade traversing the Pacific Ocean exceeded that crossing the Atlantic.

The two-way trade of the newly industrialized nations of Southeast Asia, which increased by 11 per cent on a year-over-year basis, showed signs of continuing strength.

Reflecting the implementation of policies designed to spur economic development through a greater reliance on market forces, China's trade grew substantially in 1984. During the year, Chinese imports totalled US$55 billion. This was approximately 26 per cent higher than in 1983.

While the Pacific Rim experienced a substantial expansion in business activity, economic conditions were not as positive or favourable in all regions of the world in 1984.

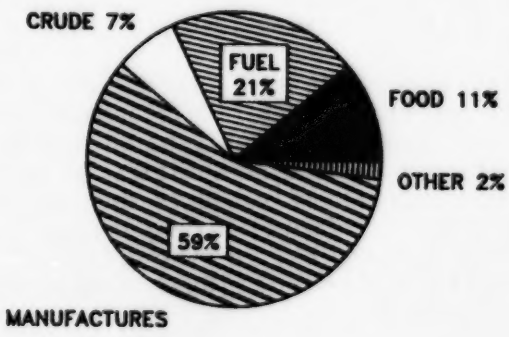
Weak oil and commodity markets coupled with adverse climatological developments dampened economic prospects in the Middle East and Africa.

Heavy foreign debts and attendant restrictive demand management policies continued to constrain the prospects for a rapid resurgence of economic growth throughout most of Latin America in 1984.

Chart II breaks down the composition of world commerce. As it indicates,

CHART II SOURCE: U.N.

WORLD TRADE



manufactured products commerce has accounted for slightly over half of the value of world trade in recent years. Transactions in energy, unprocessed resource products and foodstuffs make up the balance of the value of goods traded internationally.

Stronger demand for manufactured products accounted for most of the substantial increase in the value of global commerce between 1983 and 1984. The volume of manufactured products exported by the industrial countries rose by 12 per cent between the two years. Exports of manufactures by the developing nations, which grew by 14 per cent over the same time period, also increased.

World exports and imports of automotive products rose by 10 per cent in 1984. The expansion of trade in motor vehicles largely reflected the strong post--recession recovery of the new car market in North America. Japan and the advanced developing countries continued to capitalize on the increased global orientation of the car industry. Their share of world vehicle production rose to 27 per cent in 1984, compared with a mere 2 per cent in 1960.

A sharp increase in international shipments of electronic equipment and components also helped to stimulate the value of international trade between 1983 and 1984. Two-way commerce in electronic products grew by 25 per cent. The increase exhibited by trade in this field was twice as strong as in the case of manufactured goods, taken as a whole.

World trade in mineral and agricultural products rose in value between 1983 and 1984. The upswing, however, was only half as robust as the expansion of trade in manufactured goods. Stronger U.S. housing demand provided a stimulus for forestry producers in Ontario and other parts of Canada during the year.

Metals markets exhibited positive although limited signs of recovery in 1984 from the severe negative influence of the recent recession. Improved automotive demand and an upturn in investment activity helped stimulate the demand for steel in major foreign markets, such as the United States. Serious international overcapacity and low prices, however, continued to constrain the profitability of Ontario's key non-ferrous metals producers during 1984.

Despite the persistence of trade tensions, 1984 provided a conducive environment in a number of respects for the expansion of international commerce and the enhancement of Ontario's trade and commercial linkages with other parts of the world.

Stronger economic growth was accompanied by the further abatement of inflationary pressures. Prices rose at an average rate of 5 per cent in the industrialized countries in 1984. This represents a distinct improvement from the double-digit inflation levels which most major trading countries experienced during the early 1980's.

Borrowing and credit costs also edged

downwards, although real interest rates remained high--at least in comparison with historical levels.

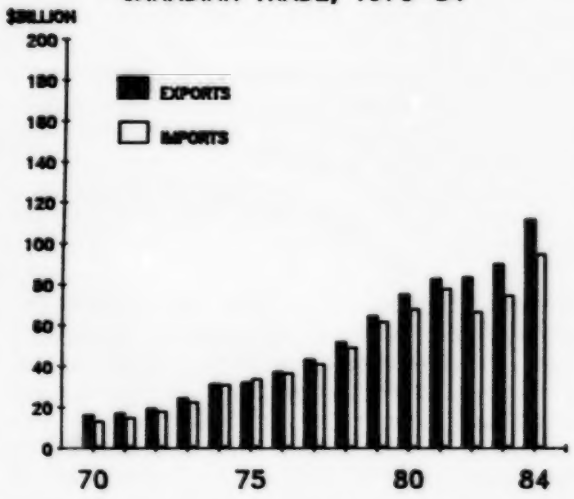
Employment remained an area of less than satisfactory performance in many countries, however. High jobless rates represent a source of continuing protectionist sentiment which was clearly in evidence in a number of Ontario's key export markets in 1984.

II. CANADA

For the second successive year, Canada's exports rose sharply in 1984, as indicated by Chart III. Sales of

CHART III SOURCE:STATSCAN

CANADIAN TRADE, 1970–84



Canadian products abroad were worth $112 billion during the year. This represented a 24 per cent increase from 1983 when the value of Canada's exports amounted to $91 billion.

The United States substantially reinforced its position as Canada's leading foreign customer in 1984. Exports of Canadian products to the United States were valued at $85 billion, up 28 per cent from the level of the preceding year.

Over 76 per cent of Canada's exports were destined to United States in 1984. This represented an increase from 1983, when the United States accounted for 73 per cent of Canada's sales to foreign countries.

Despite the handicap of the high value of Canada's dollar relative to the major currencies of the region, Canadian exporters were able to make headway in expanding their sales to Western Europe in 1984. Exports to Western Europe amounted to $8.3 billion, up from $7.8 billion in the preceding twelve-month period.

Sales of Canadian goods to Japan, which totalled $5.7 billion, gained 19 per cent in value in 1984 on a year-to-year basis.

A wide range of Canadian industries were able to capitalize successfully on the upturn in the international economic environment in 1984. Exports of transportation equipment increased by 34 per cent.

The expansion of exports in the automotive area was associated with a further improvement in Canada's bilateral automotive trade balance with the United States. Although the parts sector remained in deficit, the combined trade surplus for assembled vehicles

and parts hit a record $6.3 billion during the course of 1984.

Shipments to other countries of iron and steel, industrial machinery, lumber, chemicals and food products also increased significantly from 1983 levels.

Paralleling the strong growth of exports, the value of goods purchased from abroad by Canadians rose appreciably in 1985. Canada's merchandise imports amounted to $95.8 billion, an increase from $75.6 billion in 1983.

Despite higher outlays for imported products and services, Canada's merchandise trade balance improved noticeably in 1984. Exports exceeded imports by $16.7 billion. In 1983, Canada's trade surplus amounted to $15.4 billion.

Sales of agricultural commodities and resource products to other countries continued to be largely responsible for Canada's positive trade position, however. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products exceeded her exports by $15.7 billion in 1984.

III. ONTARIO

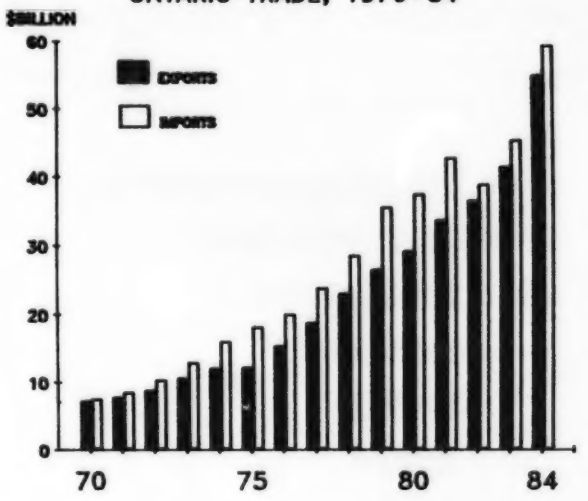
A) OVERVIEW

Ontario's sales abroad increased by an unprecedented 32 per cent in 1984. This sharp rise brought the value of Ontario's exports to a record $55.2 billion, compared with $41.7 billion in 1983.

Chart IV, below, traces the expansion

CHART IV SOURCE:STATSCAN

ONTARIO TRADE, 1970–84



of Ontario's exports and imports over the past fifteen years.

Substantially higher shipments to points outside Canada of automobiles, industrial machinery and a wide range of other products provided a powerful boost to Ontario's economy in 1984. The impetus provided by the upsurge in export sales was a primary factor underlying the strong acceleration in provincial GPP in 1984. Provincial output rose by 6.5 per cent in real terms, the most pronounced year-over-year increase since 1972.

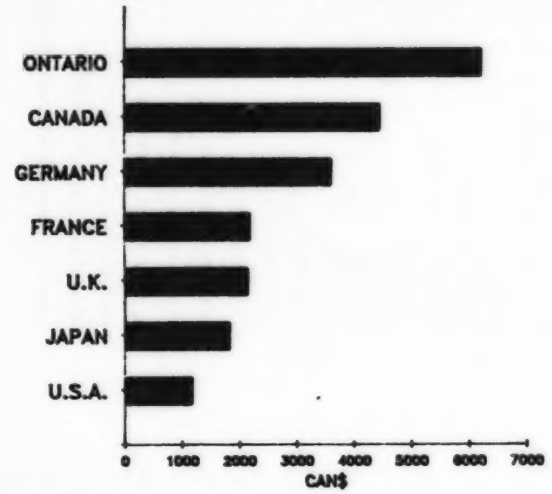
The strong pace of expansion of Ontario's exports in 1984 exceeded the trade performance of virtually every

other major industrial jurisdiction. This development further reinforced Ontario's already high level of dependence on the world marketplace.

Chart V compares the value of Ontario's

CHART V SOURCE:IMF

EXPORTS PER CAPITA, 1984



exports relative to its population base with Canada as a whole and with a number of other jurisdictions. In 1984, Ontario's exports, expressed in Canadian dollars, exceeded $6,000 per capita. The comparable figure for Japan was only $1,835.

Higher levels of disposable income coupled with stronger investment outlays resulted in an increase in demand for foreign-made products in 1984. Ontario's merchandise imports amounted to $59.6 billion, a sharp 31 per cent rise from the preceding year when the value of Ontario's imports amounted to $45.6 billion.

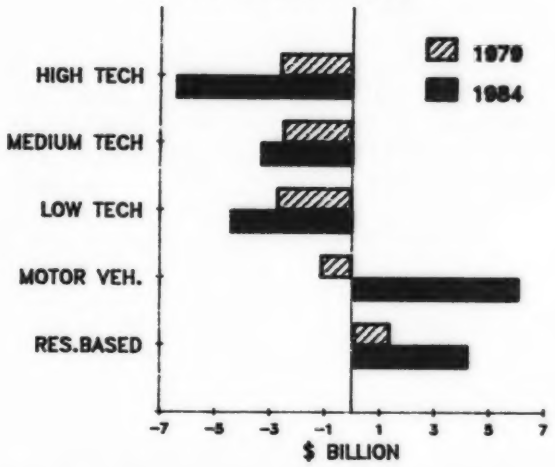
The increased level of spending on imported goods resulted in a deterioration in the provincial trade balance. Imports exceeded exports by $4.4 billion in 1984. This was higher than the $3.9 billion trade deficit which Ontario incurred in 1983.

As in previous years, Ontario's negative overall trade balance continued to be largely the result of a deficit in fully manufactured goods commerce. Imports of fully manufactured goods outpaced sales abroad by $4.8 billion.

Chart VI indicates that, while Ontario

CHART VI SOURCE:M.I.T.T.

ONTARIO'S TRADE BALANCE
BY TECHNOLOGY GROUP



enjoyed a substantial positive balance in processed resources, this was offset by a large $6.5 billion deficit in trade in high technology goods.

B) EXPORTS

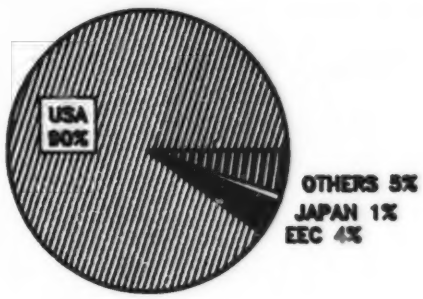
Stronger demand for durable goods in the United States, improved conditions in key offshore markets such as Western Europe, and the effective marketing efforts of Ontario firms contributed to a substantial increase in Ontario's exports in 1984. Sales of Ontario goods to other countries totalled $55.2 billion, a record-breaking 32 per cent increase from 1983.

The value of Ontario's exports in 1984 was over seven times the value of the Ontario's sales abroad in 1970.

Chart VII breaks down Ontario's exports by geographic destination.

CHART VII SOURCE:STATSCAN

DESTINATION OF ONTARIO EXPORTS
1984



The United States reinforced its position as Ontario's leading export market in 1984. Approximately 90 per cent of all Ontario exports during the course of the year were to customers located in the United States.

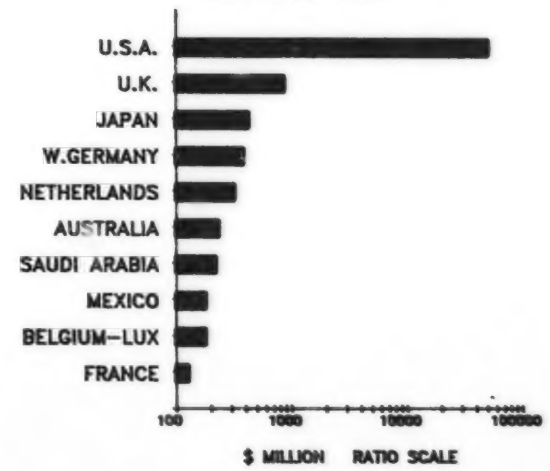
The greater orientation of Ontario's trade to the United States reflects a number of factors. One such factor is the recent comparatively strong growth experienced by the American economy, in relation to other countries. The value of Canada's dollar has also inhibited efforts by some companies to expand their overseas sales, contributing to a higher degree of dependence on the United States market.

Four per cent of Ontario exports were destined for the ten member nations of the EEC in 1984. The developing countries and Japan accounted for over 5 and just under one per cent, respectively, of Ontario's sales abroad.

Chart VIII lists Ontario's ten top

CHART VIII SOURCE:STATSCAN

LEADING ONTARIO EXPORT
MARKETS, 1984



markets, based on the value of provincial exports.

A broad range of Ontario industrial sectors benefited from the expansion in Ontario's sales to other countries in 1984.

Exports of motor vehicles and parts increased to $27.8 billion. The upturn in the vehicles sector largely reflected the strength exhibited by demand and production in the automotive sector in the United States. The competitive advantage provided by the exchange rate helped contribute to increased sourcing from Ontario-based parts suppliers.

The exports of a number of other key Ontario industries rose substantially during 1984. Exports of communications equipment increased by 39 per cent, rising to $1.2 billion. Sales to other countries of office and store machinery were valued at $1.4 billion, a gain of 36 per cent from 1983. Exports of pulp and paper and industrial machinery also increased appreciably in value.

The sections which follow provide a general overview of the performance of Ontario's exports to a number of key world regions in 1984:

United States

Exports to the United States climbed sharply, reaching a value of $49.6 billion during the course of 1984. This was 34 per cent higher than in the preceding year. Expanded sales to the United States accounted for 94 per cent of the overall rise in Ontario's exports between 1983 and 1984.

Buoyant investment spending coupled with higher demand for consumer durables, particularly automobiles contributed heavily to the strong year-over-year growth of Ontario's export sales to the United States..

Shipments of automotive products, Ontario's top-ranked export, increased from $19.3 billion in 1983 to $27.1 billion in 1984.

Exports of precious metals increased by 24 per cent to $1.8 billion while exports of paper, the value of which amounted to $1.3 billion, were 19 per cent higher than in 1983.

Shipments from Ontario to the United States of telecommunications products and office equipment increased substantially. Exports of the latter rose by 35 per cent in value to $1.1 billion. Sales of commercial telecommunications equipment were worth $567 million, a striking 59 per cent increase from 1983.

Slightly more than half of Ontario's exports to the United States in 1984 were destined for the East North Central states, which border the Great Lakes. The Mid-Atlantic states, with imports from Ontario totalling $11.7 billion, formed the second most

important regional market for Ontario products.

Between 1983 and 1984, Ontario's exports to the Mid-Atlantic grew faster than sales to any other region, increasing by 59 per cent between the two years.

Western Europe

The Western European nations accounted for 4 per cent of Ontario's exports in 1984. Collectively, the countries of Western Europe constitute Ontario's second most important market abroad. Exports from Ontario to Western Europe amounted to $2.4 billion in 1984, an increase of 22 per cent over the preceding year. The expansion followed a decline in Ontario sales to the area in 1983.

The United Kingdom retained its position as Ontario's leading market in Western Europe in 1984. Exports of Ontario products amounted to $871 million, 25 per cent higher than in 1983.

Ontario's other leading markets and the value of export sales in 1984 were West Germany ($376 million), the Netherlands ($322 million), Belgium-Luxembourg ($179 million) and France ($127 million). With the exception of Iceland and Norway, exports from Ontario to all countries in Western Europe increased between 1983 and 1984.

The leading products exported from Ontario to Western Europe in 1984 were unrefined nickel, office machinery, precious metals, commercial telecommunications equipment and copper.

Exports of nickel, which increased by 56 per cent to $253 million, rose strongly in value. Office machinery exports were worth $143 million, a 73 per cent increase from 1983; sales to Western Europe of commercial telecommunications equipment climbed by 36 per cent to $128 million.

Ontario's top ranked agricultural export to Western Europe was tobacco. Shipments from Ontario to Western Europe of tobacco were worth $65 million in 1984.

Asia

Asia is an increasingly important market for products from Ontario. Sales to the region totalled $1 billion in 1984. Although substantial, this was considerably less than the value of Ontario's imports from the region, which approached $4 billion over the same period.

Ontario's leading markets in Asia, based on their 1984 imports, were Japan ($427 million), Hong Kong ($99 million) and Indonesia ($95 million).

China is another market in Asia for Ontario goods and an increasingly important one. Ontario's exports to China in 1984 were worth $69 million. Sales to the Association of Southeast Asian Nations totalled $219 million in value.

Precious metals, plastic products, telecommunications equipment, nickel,

office machinery, meat products, and assembled aircraft figured most prominently among the many products exported by Ontario firms to destinations in Asia during 1984.

South & Central America

Exports to South & Central America were valued at $949 million in 1984, 3 per cent lower than the preceding year. Ontario's sales continue to be constrained by the financial and economic difficulties facing the region.

Although these developments have affected the expansion of bilateral trade, the region remains a significant market for Ontario products.

Ontario's five top markets in 1984 and the value of exports to these nations were Mexico ($179 million), Colombia ($125 million), Venezuela ($119 million), Trinidad & Tobago ($79 million) and Argentina ($52 million).

Exports from Ontario to several countries in the region grew substantially between 1983 and 1984. Sales to Mexico increased by 31 per cent on a year-over--year basis. Ontario's exports to Cuba were worth $25 million in 1984, 30 per cent more than in the preceding year.

Motor vehicles & parts, commercial telecommunications equipment, plastic materials, steel products and mining and petroleum equipment were the most important products sold to the region by Ontario companies in 1984.

Despite the softness of sales in some product areas, exports of mining, drilling and oil and gas machinery showed strength. Exports of these goods were valued at $21.3 million in 1984, an increase of 31 per cent from the preceding year.

Middle East

Notwithstanding the continued weakness of petroleum markets, Ontario's sales to the Middle East rose substantially in value. The value of exports to the region amounted to $694 million in 1984. This was 27 per cent more than Ontario's exports to the Middle East in the preceding year.

Saudi Arabia ($218 million), Turkey ($104 million), Egypt ($94 million), Iran ($87 million) and Kuwait ($46 million) were Ontario's leading markets in 1984. The value of exports to Iran increased particularly sharply, rising more than 160 per cent in value between 1983 and 1984.

Exports to Ontario's other major markets in the Middle East also rose in value. The buoyancy exhibited by exports to most countries helped to offset the decline experienced by Ontario's exports to the area in 1984.

Exports of passenger automobiles, which constitute Ontario's leading export, rose by 39 per cent to reach $160 million in 1984. Exports of telecommunications equipment increased by 40 per cent to $91 million.

Expanded sales of railway equipment, aircraft & assemblies, and engines &

turbines also accounted for the rise in Ontario's exports to the Middle East in 1984.

Oceania

Ontario's exports to Oceania amounted to $304 million in 1984, a 31 per cent increase from 1983.

Exports to Australia, Ontario's leading market in the region, amounted to $232 million, accounting for by far the largest share of this total. Shipments to New Zealand were worth $68 million. Exports to both countries increased substantially between 1983 and 1984, rising by 44 per cent in the case of New Zealand.

Other road motor vehicles, office machinery and equipment, plastics materials, aircraft, textile fibres, and telecommunications equipment were Ontario's leading exports. Sales of these products accounted for over a third of the total value of Ontario's shipments to the region in 1984.

Africa

Ontario's export sales to Africa were valued at $143 million in 1984, a 13 per cent drop from the preceding year. Nigeria, Algeria and South Africa were Ontario's largest markets, based on the value of their 1984 imports.

Plastics materials, petroleum & mining equipment, dried vegetables and office machinery were the leading items exported by Ontario to Africa in 1984.

Eastern Europe

After declining during the early 1980's, Ontario's sales to the Eastern European nations posted a strong recovery in 1984. Exports of Ontario products were worth $126 million, almost double the level of the preceding year.

The Soviet Union retained its position as Ontario's leading market in the area. In proportionate terms, the largest increase between 1983 and 1984 occurred in exports to Yugoslavia. Ontario's exports to Yugoslavia amounted to $40 million in 1984, 281 per cent higher than the preceding year.

Motor vehicles, aircraft, textile fibres and telecommunications were the most important items exported by Ontario to the countries of Eastern Europe in 1984.

C) IMPORTS

Ontario's imports amounted to $59.6 billion in 1984, 31 per cent higher than in the year preceding. Underlying the increase was the general improvement in Ontario's economy. Buoyant economic conditions resulted in stronger demand for products from other parts of the world as well as from sources in Canada.

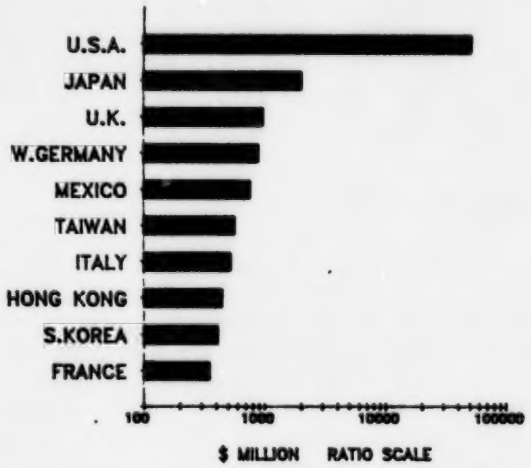
Imports from the United States, which amounted to $49.7 billion, represented 84 per cent of Ontario's purchases from abroad in 1984. Ranked in order of descending importance, Japan, the

United Kingdom, and West Germany were Ontario's other leading import suppliers, as Chart IX indicates.

The most rapid increase between 1983 and 1984 occurred in imports from the Central America which increased by 66 per cent to reach a value of $1 billion. Imports from Asia, which expanded by 40 per cent to attain a level of $3.8 billion and purchases from the United States, which grew by 33 per cent on a year-over-year basis, were also substantially higher.

CHART IX SOURCE:STATSCAN

LEADING ONTARIO SUPPLIERS
1984



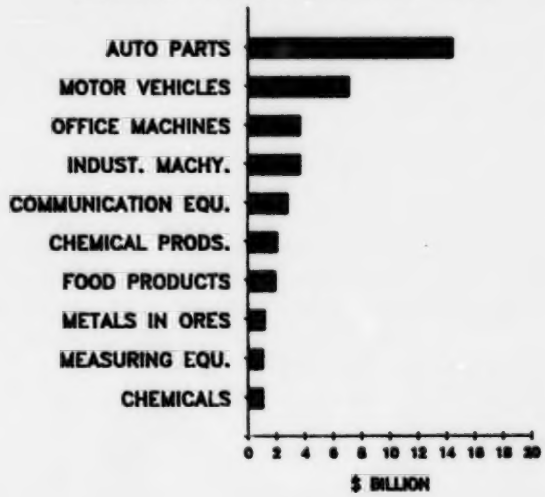
Ontario retained its position as the United States' top-ranked foreign customer in 1984. Ontario's imports were over 40 per cent higher than sales to Japan, the second leading market for American-made goods.

The East North Central region accounted for the largest component of Ontario's imports from the United States in 1984. Ontario's purchases from the region amounted to $20.7 billion. This represented 42 per cent of the value of provincial imports from the United States as a whole during the course of the year.

As Chart X indicates, Ontario's leading imports in 1984, ranked in descending

CHART X SOURCE:STATSCAN

LEADING ONTARIO IMPORTS, 1984



order of value, were automotive products, office equipment, industrial machinery, telecommunications equipment, food products, chemical products, metallic ores, and measuring & medical equipment.

Imports of these products were worth more than $39 billion and represented

well over half of Ontario's purchases from abroad.

Fully manufactured goods continue to comprise the most appreciable component of Ontario's purchases from other parts of the world. In 1984, fully manufactured products accounted for over $43 billion of the $59.6 billion worth of goods which Ontario imported.

The most rapid growth in recent years has taken place in the importation of high technology products. The value of high technology products imported into Ontario virtually doubled between 1979 and 1984, rising from $7.4 billion to $14.3 billion.

STATISTICAL SECTION -

Table 1

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES
($ Million)

	- Canada -			- Ontario -		
Year	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	16,886	13,939	2,947	7,527	7,842	-315
1971	17,847	15,617	2,230	8,094	8,755	-661
1972	19,977	18,668	1,309	9,060	10,566	-1,506
1973	25,208	23,325	1,883	10,930	13,174	-2,244
1974	32,052	31,692	360	12,387	16,286	-3,899
1975	32,857	34,636	-1,779	12,472	18,415	-5,943
1976	38,077	37,433	644	15,660	20,344	-4,684
1977	44,197	42,068	2,129	19,099	24,084	-4,985
1978	52,642	50,101	2,541	23,343	28,762	-5,419
1979	65,518	62,724	2,794	26,841	35,807	-8,966
1980	75,964	68,979	6,985	29,494	37,737	-8,243
1981	83,698	78,876	4,822	34,042	42,960	-8,918
1982	84,403	67,630	16,773	36,842	39,071	-2,229
1983	90,964	75,586	15,378	41,706	45,584	-3,878
1984	112,495	95,842	16,653	55,202	59,576	-4,374

Table 2

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, END PRODUCTS
($ Million)

	- Canada -			- Ontario -		
Year	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	5,932	8,606	-2,674	4,674	5,519	-845
1971	6,589	9,831	-3,242	5,296	6,287	-991
1972	7,374	11,946	-4,572	6,031	7,676	-1,645
1973	8,610	14,798	-6,188	7,067	9,593	-2,526
1974	9,503	18,322	-8,819	7,565	11,318	-3,753
1975	10,703	20,598	-9,895	8,065	13,203	-5,138
1976	13,046	22,748	-9,702	10,377	14,690	-4,313
1977	15,622	26,042	-10,420	12,745	17,405	-4,660
1978	19,311	31,289	-11,978	15,387	20,502	-5,115
1979	21,924	37,928	-16,004	16,675	24,170	-7,495
1980	23,133	39,486	-16,353	16,795	24,225	-7,430
1981	27,342	46,064	-18,722	19,865	28,343	-8,478
1982	30,850	41,187	-10,337	23,655	26,541	-2,886
1983	35,540	48,397	-12,857	28,047	31,896	-3,849
1984	47,467	63,196	-15,729	38,420	43,171	-4,751

Table 3

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

	- Canada -		- Ontario -		Ont/Can %	
Commodity	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
Live Animals	342,307	521,527	135,908	197,787	39.7	37.9
Food, Feed, Bev.	10,135,885	10,371,494	1,379,058	1,540,849	13.6	14.9
Crude Materials	14,413,281	17,377,421	1,115,100	1,588,575	7.7	9.1
Fab. Materials	30,299,781	36,327,335	10,934,588	13,289,835	36.1	36.6
End Products	35,539,926	47,467,009	28,046,511	38,420,513	78.9	80.9
Special Trans	232,736	430,675	95,086	164,678	40.9	38.2
Total	90,963,916	112,495,461	41,706,251	55,202,237	45.8	49.1

Table 4

IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

	- Canada -		- Ontario -		Ont/Can %	
Commodity	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
Live Animals	132,163	94,312	101,630	61,304	76.9	65.0
Food, Feed, Bev.	4,870,314	5,811,242	2,061,236	2,503,429	42.3	43.1
Crude Materials	7,201,115	7,994,108	2,758,718	3,158,349	38.3	39.5
Fab. Materials	14,005,688	17,212,062	8,281,363	9,951,318	59.1	57.8
End Products	48,397,201	63,196,040	31,896,524	43,171,292	65.9	68.3
Special Trans	980,080	1,534,639	484,825	730,265	49.5	47.6
Total	75,586,561	95,842,403	45,584,296	59,575,957	60.3	62.2

Table 5

TRADE BALANCE BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1983	- Canada - 1984	- Ontario - 1983	- Ontario - 1984
Live Animals	210,144	427,215	34,278	136,483
Food, Feed, Bev.	5,265,571	4,560,252	-682,178	-962,580
Crude Materials	7,212,166	9,383,313	-1,643,618	-1,569,774
Fab. Materials	16,294,093	19,115,273	2,653,225	3,338,517
End Products	-12,857,275	-15,729,031	-3,850,013	-4,750,779
Special Trans	-747,344	-1,103,964	-389,739	-565,587
Total	15,377,355	16,653,058	-3,878,045	-4,373,720

Table 6

EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1983 Ont/Can %	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario	1984 Ont/Can %
Live Animals	292,935	101,560	34.7	461,682	151,689	32.8
Food, Feed, Bev.	2,664,642	896,988	33.7	3,031,149	1,045,255	34.5
Crude Materials	9,096,001	483,023	5.3	10,588,649	752,398	7.1
Fab. Materials	22,844,180	9,755,462	42.7	27,915,717	11,878,767	42.6
End Products	31,245,706	25,545,654	81.8	42,707,753	35,569,395	83.3
Special Trans	189,063	86,021	45.5	350,641	154,982	44.2
Total	66,332,527	36,868,708	55.6	85,055,591	49,552,485	58.3

Table 7

IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1983 Ont/Can %	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario	1984 Ont/Can %
Live Animals	127,797	99,697	78.0	90,974	59,847	65.8
Food, Feed, Bev.	2,626,378	1,250,154	47.6	3,086,378	1,517,869	49.2
Crude Materials	3,425,624	2,505,470	73.1	4,078,752	2,872,922	70.4
Fab. Materials	10,032,902	6,789,409	67.7	11,830,097	8,021,187	67.8
End Products	37,163,148	27,242,061	73.3	48,286,017	36,602,329	75.8
Special Trans	727,451	386,812	53.2	1,153,312	599,983	52.0
Total	54,103,300	38,273,603	70.7	68,525,530	49,674,137	72.5

Table 8

TRADE BALANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario
Live Animals	165,138	1,863	370,708	91,842
Food, Feed, Bev.	38,264	-353,166	-55,229	-472,614
Crude Materials	5,670,377	-2,022,447	6,509,897	-2,120,524
Fab. Materials	12,811,278	2,966,053	16,085,620	3,857,580
End Products	-5,917,442	-1,696,407	-5,578,264	-1,032,934
Special Trans	-538,388	-300,791	-802,671	-445,001
Total	12,229,227	-1,404,895	16,530,061	-121,652

Table 9

BALANCE OF AUTOMOTIVE TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES,1984 ($MILLION)

		Canada	Ontario
Motor Vehicles	*Exports*	*19,493*	*17,663*
	Imports	*8,233*	*7,065*
	Balance	*11,260*	*10,598*
Auto Parts	*Exports*	*9,675*	*9,412*
	Imports	*14,655*	*13,473*
	Balance	*-4,980*	*-4,061*
Total Auto Trade	*Exports*	*29,168*	*27,075*
	Imports	*22,888*	*20,538*
	Balance	*6,280*	*6,537*

Table 10

EXPORTS TO EEC BY COMMODITY SECTION ($000)

	1983			*1984*		
Commodity	*Canada*	*Ontario*	*Ont/Can %*	*Canada*	*Ontario*	*Ont/Can %*
Live Animals	*12,511*	*11,689*	*93.4*	*12,182*	*11,003*	*90.3*
Food, Feed, Bev.	*1,153,282*	*179,142*	*15.5*	*895,087*	*185,583*	*20.7*
Crude Materials	*1,658,068*	*444,034*	*26.8*	*1,932,534*	*586,283*	*30.3*
Fab. Materials	*2,863,993*	*481,631*	*16.8*	*3,054,086*	*574,014*	*18.8*
End Products	*1,127,122*	*591,703*	*52.5*	*1,256,172*	*707,184*	*56.3*
Special Trans	*5,934*	*1,160*	*19.5*	*6,795*	*3,301*	*48.6*
Total	*6,820,910*	*1,709,359*	*25.1*	*7,156,856*	*2,067,368*	*28.9*

Table 11

IMPORTS FROM EEC BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1983 Ont/Can %	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario	1984 Ont/Can %
Live Animals	2,531	1,588	62.7	1,796	1,087	60.5
Food, Feed, Bev.	609,595	254,758	41.8	836,550	367,449	43.9
Crude Materials	335,526	41,774	12.5	655,464	51,527	7.9
Fab. Materials	1,678,799	717,082	42.7	2,401,150	970,828	40.4
End Products	3,214,697	1,553,053	48.3	4,193,995	1,954,833	46.6
Special Trans	118,294	49,662	42.0	159,468	69,796	43.8
Total	5,959,443	2,617,917	43.9	8,248,423	3,415,520	41.4

Table 12

TRADE BALANCE WITH EEC BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario
Live Animals	9,980	10,101	10,386	9,916
Food, Feed, Bev.	543,687	-75,616	58,537	-181,866
Crude Materials	1,322,541	402,260	1,277,070	534,756
Fab. Materials	1,185,194	-235,451	652,936	-396,814
End Products	-2,087,575	-961,350	-2,937,823	-1,247,649
Special Trans	-112,360	-48,502	-152,673	-66,495
Total	861,467	-908,558	-1,091,567	-1,348,152

Table 13

EXPORTS TO JAPAN BY COMMODITY SECTION
($000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1983 Ont/Can %	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario	1984 Ont/Can %
Live Animals	3,152	2,847	90.3	2,925	2,728	93.3
Food, Feed, Bev.	1,068,698	68,421	6.4	1,078,024	48,278	4.5
Crude Materials	2,013,892	31,755	1.6	2,636,617	41,901	1.6
Fab Materials	1,433,863	67,537	4.7	1,734,447	198,529	11.4
End Products	240,884	82,391	34.2	201,884	135,093	66.9
Special Trans.	1,280	1,068	83.4	385	38	9.9
Total	4,761,769	254,019	5.3	5,654,282	426,567	7.5

Table 14

IMPORTS FROM JAPAN BY COMMODITY SECTION
($'000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1983 Ont/Can %	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario	1984 Ont/Can %
Live Animals	16	0	0.0	35	0	0.0
Food, Feed, Bev.	56,938	13,206	23.2	72,301	15,716	21.7
Crude Materials	61,372	2,205	3.6	70,248	1,907	2.7
Fab Materials	436,749	141,664	32.4	558,405	193,182	34.6
End Products	3,820,393	1,190,307	31.2	4,965,883	1,751,076	35.3
Special Trans.	33,973	10,718	31.5	43,961	18,412	41.9
Total	4,409,441	1,358,100	30.8	5,710,833	1,980,293	34.7

Table 15

TRADE BALANCE WITH JAPAN BY COMMODITY SECTION
($'000)

Commodity	1983 Canada	1983 Ontario	1984 Canada	1984 Ontario
Live Animals	3,136	2,847	2,890	2,728
Food, Feed, Bev.	1,011,760	55,215	1,005,723	32,562
Crude Materials	1,952,520	29,550	2,566,369	39,994
Fab Materials	997,114	-74,127	1,176,042	5,347
End Products	-3,579,509	-1,107,916	-4,763,999	-1,615,983
Special Trans.	-32,693	-9,650	-43,576	-18,374
Total	352,328	-1,104,081	-56,551	-1,553,726

Table 16

LEADING MARKETS FOR ONTARIO EXPORTS, 1984

	Country	$Millions	% of Total	Cumulative %
1	United States	49,552	89.8	89.8
2	United Kingdom	870	1.6	91.4
3	Japan	426	0.8	92.2
4	Germany West	376	0.7	92.9
5	Netherlands	322	0.6	93.5
6	Australia	232	0.4	93.9
7	Saudi Arabia	218	0.4	94.3
8	Mexico	179	0.3	94.6
9	Belgium/Luxembourg	179	0.3	94.9
10	France	127	0.2	95.1
11	Colombia	125	0.2	95.3
12	Venezuela	119	0.2	95.5
13	Switzerland	106	0.2	95.7
14	Turkey	104	0.2	95.9
15	Hong Kong	99	0.2	96.1
16	Others	2,168	3.9	100.0
Total		55,202	100.0	

Table 17

LEADING SUPPLIERS OF ONTARIO IMPORTS, 1984

	Country	$Millions	% of Total	Cumulative %
1	United States	49,674	83.4	83.4
2	Japan	1,980	3.3	86.7
3	United Kingdom	957	1.6	88.3
4	Germany West	874	1.5	89.8
5	Mexico	742	1.2	91.0
6	Taiwan	556	.9	91.9
7	Italy	517	.9	92.8
8	Hong Kong	427	.7	93.5
9	Korea, South	403	.7	94.2
10	France	342	.6	94.8
11	Brazil	272	.5	95.3
12	Netherlands	269	.5	95.8
13	Belgium-Luxembourg	218	.4	96.2
14	Switzerland	199	.3	96.5
15	Sweden	192	.3	96.8
16	Others	1,955	3.2	100.0
	Total	59,576	100.0	

Table 18

LEADING ONTARIO EXPORTS, 1984

Category	$Millions	% Of Total	Cumulative %
1 Motor Vehicles	17,970	32.6	32.6
2 Auto Parts	9,809	17.8	50.3
3 Precious Metals and Alloys	2,059	3.7	54.1
4 Steel and Steel Products	1,444	2.6	56.7
5 Communication Equipment	1,428	2.6	59.2
6 Office Machines	1,390	2.5	61.8
7 Chemicals, Organic & Inorganic	1,199	2.2	63.9
8 Newsprint	1,004	1.8	65.8
9 Nickel in Ores, and Alloys	835	1.5	67.3
10 Lumber	766	1.4	68.7

Table 19

LEADING ONTARIO IMPORTS, 1984

Category	$Millions	% Of Total	Cumulative %
1 Auto Parts	14,481	24.3	24.3
2 Motor Vehicles	7,150	12.0	36.3
3 Office Machines	3,676	6.2	42.5
4 Industrial Machinery & Equip.	3,665	6.2	48.6
5 Communication Equipment	2,833	4.8	53.4
6 Chemical Products	2,124	3.6	57.0
7 Food Products	1,985	3.3	60.3
8 Metals in Ores	1,153	1.9	62.2
9 Measuring, Contr. Medical Equip.	1,132	1.9	64.1
10 Chemicals, Organic & Inorganic	1,121	1.9	66.0

Table 20

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
United Kingdom	2,272	104,115	364,622	132,828	266,675	394	870,907
Gibraltar	0	41	0	0	412	0	453
Ireland	45	6,763	21	2,053	53,113	11	62,006
Malta	0	114	0	23	230	0	367
Austria	10	82	281	2,832	10,244	1	13,449
Belgium-Lux.	22	13,886	34,527	89,808	40,415	4	178,661
Denmark	0	1,427	14,252	8,212	11,505	9	35,405
Finland	0	3,195	35,748	28,227	7,210	22	74,402
France	3,540	5,174	7,418	36,520	71,392	2,641	126,686
Germany West	632	37,124	93,238	108,595	136,364	135	376,088
Greece	0	192	346	6,857	4,104	1	11,499
Iceland	0	119	16	209	696	2	1,043
Italy	3,684	4,964	10,354	27,484	37,687	7	84,180
Netherlands	808	11,938	61,505	161,657	85,929	99	321,937
Norway	0	24,585	704	3,106	12,920	27	41,342
Portugal	136	941	830	908	3,445	2	6,261
Spain	4	402	5,419	3,106	11,944	8	20,882
Sweden	3	3,976	2,441	24,729	41,538	8	72,695
Switzerland	0	4,125	29,046	13,629	58,789	107	105,696
Total W.Europe	11,156	223,163	660,768	650,783	854,612	3,478	2,403,959
Albania	0	0	0	0	158	0	158
Bulgaria	0	0	113	43	818	1	975
Czechoslovakia	33	6	2,339	195	2,478	1	5,051
Germany East	0	11	16,992	1	511	0	17,515
Hungary	599	5	1,280	1,903	1,582	0	5,369
Poland	0	1,737	53	251	3,362	0	5,402
Romania	0	0	0	76	1,887	0	1,964
USSR	34	23,994	11,842	4,376	9,380	1	49,627
Yugoslavia	152	362	0	495	39,108	4	40,122
Total E.Europe	818	26,115	32,619	7,340	59,284	7	126,183
Bahrain	0	44	0	452	3,049	1	3,546
Cyprus	62	212	18	170	517	0	979
Qatar	0	9	0	666	8,351	0	9,026
Emirates, U.A.	0	115	0	1,341	10,408	179	12,044
Ethiopia	0	477	8	306	4,566	2	5,359
Iran	204	7,036	0	4,643	74,713	0	86,597
Iraq	0	0	0	272	5,344	0	5,617

Table 20

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Israel	0	401	370	11,706	18,549	16	31,043
Jordan	87	147	65	258	2,630	0	3,186
Kuwait	0	314	0	1,804	44,362	1	46,480
Lebanon	0	102	0	546	8,388	0	9,037
Libya	0	0	0	749	20,251	29	21,028
Oman (Muscat)	0	26	0	294	4,772	49	5,141
Saudi Arabia	2,344	422	59	16,718	197,313	929	217,786
Somalia	0	0	0	939	42	0	981
Yemen, South	0	871	0	8	482	0	1,361
Sudan	0	1,831	0	8	2,441	18	4,298
Syria	97	29,837	0	202	350	0	30,487
Turkey	4	0	1,882	11,867	90,368	10	104,130
Egyptian A.R.	0	2,567	0	12,103	79,315	4	93,990
Yemen, North	0	3,156	0	32	61	26	3,275
Total Mideast	2,798	47,567	2,402	65,084	576,272	1,264	695,391
The Gambia	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
Ghana	0	2,837	467	9	1,250	41	4,605
Kenya	0	72	60	213	2,824	10	3,180
Malawi	0	33	62	113	172	0	380
Mauritius Dep.	36	0	0	250	108	0	394
Nigeria	0	2,693	0	156	7,926	10	10,784
South Africa	0	6,184	1,112	16,687	46,835	115	70,933
Zimbabwe	0	482	38	1,038	278	637	2,473
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	6	368	2	377
Tanzania	0	152	5	782	1,637	115	2,691
Uganda	0	0	149	82	258	0	489
Zambia	0	0	0	73	2,572	9	2,654
Cwealth AF Nes	0	3,884	0	99	280	0	4,263
Algeria	2	298	0	405	8,382	18	9,106
Angola	0	269	31	15	274	0	589
Cameroon	0	345	0	5,876	752	4	6,976
Zaire	0	636	135	709	1,976	1	3,457
Benin	0	0	182	1	291	0	475
Fr. Africa Nes	112	138	7	23	706	102	1,088
Gabon	0	0	0	9	1,239	1	1,249
Guinea	0	0	0	685	196	0	881
Ivory Coast	0	20	0	850	2,441	2	3,314
Liberia	0	133	0	107	1,662	2	1,904
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	199	325	524
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Morocco	0	21	13	161	1,516	1	1,711

Table 20
ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Mozambique	0	2,270	0	0	2	0	2,272
Port. Af. Nes	0	416	0	50	98	0	564
Senegal	0	0	0	0	704	0	704
Sp. Africa	0	29	0	52	185	0	267
Togo	0	2,276	87	0	157	0	2,521
Tunisia	0	848	0	56	929	0	1,833
Total Africa	150	24,036	2,348	28,507	86,317	1,395	142,758
Bangladesh	0	219	4	88	1,115	0	1,426
Sri Lanka	0	129	0	614	2,797	12	3,553
Hong Kong	0	11,105	12,120	36,898	39,141	11	99,274
India	113	75	731	7,158	13,178	96	21,351
Malaysia	71	4,285	1,815	2,711	21,404	63	30,349
Pakistan	25	342	431	6,295	15,695	41	22,828
Singapore	47	1,254	7,854	12,691	25,756	39	47,641
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	88	0	88
Burma	0	0	12	0	331	0	343
Khmer Rep-Laos	0	0	0	0	14	0	14
P.R. China	11	8,779	1,704	41,401	17,133	32	69,060
Indonesia	654	1,626	19	22,911	69,773	2	94,983
Japan	2,728	48,278	41,901	198,529	135,093	38	426,567
Korea North	0	0	0	0	342	0	342
Korea, South	6,792	375	5,130	9,722	42,095	18	64,131
Nepal	0	0	0	44	5,142	12	5,198
Philippines	445	1,203	606	1,850	5,952	6	10,063
Port. Asia	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Taiwan	377	6,300	30,705	26,775	18,032	4	82,192
Thailand	17	4,978	8,813	11,970	10,180	210	36,168
Viet-Nam	0	0	0	40	156	0	195
Total Asia	11,280	88,948	111,845	379,697	423,469	584	1,015,818
Papua, N.G.	0	0	0	106	1,086	1	1,193
Australia	2,444	3,893	10,573	53,298	161,405	57	231,669
Fiji	0	0	0	31	1,023	1	1,055
New Zealand	3,378	3,349	2,626	18,619	40,374	17	68,363
Br. Oceania Nes	0	0	0	1	171	0	172
French Oceania	20	0	0	23	654	0	698
U.S. Oceania	0	0	0	5	1,101	0	1,106
Total Oceania	5,842	7,242	13,199	72,083	205,814	76	304,256

Table 20

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Guyana	0	196	0	439	654	0	1,290
Falkland Is.	0	0	0	20	0	0	20
Argentina	660	2,581	522	3,845	44,517	0	52,125
Bolivia	34	621	0	189	1,250	0	2,095
Brazil	204	460	179	10,104	37,872	537	49,356
Chile	27	1,134	602	5,221	20,337	45	27,367
Colombia	1,193	12,245	179	10,393	100,812	46	124,867
Ecuador	107	1,156	240	5,216	5,442	30	12,192
Paraguay	0	150	13	20	222	0	404
Peru	422	981	962	3,138	15,022	46	20,571
Surinam	0	1,215	0	55	433	0	1,704
Uruguay	26	92	56	801	499	0	1,474
Venezuela	1,897	6,616	4,808	10,870	95,014	6	119,211
Total S.America	4,570	27,447	7,561	50,311	322,074	710	412,676
Bahamas	0	5,022	0	873	11,117	861	17,873
Bermuda	0	3,179	0	3,144	12,592	48	18,963
Belize	0	424	0	157	668	4	1,253
Barbados	34	4,106	50	2,774	9,532	34	16,531
Jamaica	26	3,217	43	7,940	19,884	442	31,553
Leew-Wind Is.	0	2,484	8	2,449	10,160	32	15,133
Trinidad-Tob.	0	10,402	73	18,431	49,873	98	78,877
Costa Rica	0	429	9	1,661	2,444	5	4,547
Cuba	90	5,244	1,599	11,262	6,676	0	24,870
Dominican Rep .	0	1,540	16	7,258	4,485	12	13,311
El Salvador	0	614	0	717	1,158	2	2,491
Fr. West Ind.	0	388	0	24	542	0	955
Guatemala	0	1,594	3	4,713	2,009	0	8,319
Haiti	0	1,089	6	1,599	2,272	5	4,971
Honduras	214	428	0	3,427	6,162	3	10,234
Mexico	9,083	2,501	2,094	59,268	106,421	32	179,399
Neth. Antilles	0	931	37	608	3,505	9	5,090
Nicaragua	0	1,377	0	354	1,751	0	3,483
Panama	30	1,322	13	8,975	8,438	12	18,790
Puerto Rico	0	3,752	0	20,943	50,641	23	75,359
U.S. Virgin Is.	0	278	0	54	3,412	0	3,746
Total C.America	9,477	50,321	3,951	156,631	313,742	1,622	535,748

Table 20

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Greenland	0	79	0	255	1,518	556	2,408
St. Pierre-Miq.	7	345	3	247	569	4	1,177
U.S.A.	151,689	1,045,255	752,398	11,878,767	35,569,395	154,982	49,552,485
Total N.America	151,696	1,045,679	752,401	11,879,269	35,571,482	155,542	49,556,070
Undes. Countries	0	331	1,481	131	7,443	0	9,387
Total	197,787	1,540,849	1,588,575	13,289,836	38,420,513	164,678	55,202,237

Table 21

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
U.K.	604	81,371	22,081	250,454	576,013	26,346	956,869
Gibralter	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Ireland	0	39,202	2,358	17,452	64,124	754	123,890
Malta	0	0	0	553	585	20	1,158
Austria	0	7,498	8	15,305	45,523	932	69,266
Belgium/Lux.	90	8,044	724	144,338	62,092	2,795	218,083
Denmark	0	22,830	907	23,453	51,181	856	99,227
Finland	0	2,239	1,938	25,092	24,720	761	54,750
France	3	69,527	1,421	103,526	159,871	7,341	341,689
Germany West	182	39,584	6,645	233,964	571,389	21,922	873,686
Greece	0	6,493	101	7,150	1,699	193	15,636
Iceland	0	145	300	27	74	45	591
Italy	0	44,582	2,810	132,632	331,467	5,796	517,287
Netherlands	208	55,816	14,480	57,859	136,997	3,793	269,153
Norway	0	2,912	284	29,967	7,702	810	41,675
Portugal	0	14,980	39	7,951	7,500	605	31,075
Spain	2	24,295	764	48,995	50,902	1,308	126,266
Sweden	0	3,530	475	59,947	125,676	2,507	192,135
Switzerland	0	9,321	506	52,505	131,592	4,887	198,811
Total W.Europe	1,089	432,369	55,841	1,211,170	2,349,107	81,672	4,131,248
Albania	0	0	0	33	0	0	33
Bulgaria	0	279	0	118	196	9	602
Czechoslovakia	0	103	0	2,719	20,884	793	24,499
Germany East	0	0	147	292	3,194	55	3,688
Hungary	0	2,684	379	5,532	7,004	595	16,194
Poland	0	2,280	761	4,673	6,295	650	14,659
Romania	0	283	0	1,377	5,168	206	7,034
USSR	0	397	3,737	1,203	2,700	27	8,064
Yugoslavia	0	2,888	15	4,292	7,897	454	15,546
Total E.Europe	0	8,914	5,039	20,239	53,338	2,789	90,319
Bahrain	0	0	0	220	40	1	261
Cyprus	0	299	0	6	4	22	331
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emirates, U.A.	0	1	313	2,977	27	75	3,393
Ethiopia	0	0	0	6	29	28	63
Iran	0	515	0	0	939	0	1,454

Table 21

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Iraq	0	33	0	0	0	3	36
Israel	0	5,416	129	29,460	16,070	476	51,551
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	10	6	16
Lebanon	0	122	29	189	35	27	402
Libya	0	0	0	12	0	6	18
Oman (Muscat)	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	1	185	186
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen, South	0	0	0	0	0	127	127
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	117	117
Syria	0	64	0	0	6	0	70
Turkey	0	7,505	224	15	1,024	180	8,948
Egyptian A.R.	0	26	12	353	3	105	499
Yemen, North	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Mideast	0	13,981	707	33,238	18,188	1,365	67,479
The Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	0	0	11	0	0	7	18
Kenya	0	1,665	78	436	88	221	2,488
Malawi	0	785	0	0	0	13	798
Mauritius Dep.	0	42	0	0	2,527	26	2,595
Nigeria	0	149	0	0	0	68	217
South Africa	4	33,670	41,563	12,632	7,044	824	95,737
Zimbabwe	0	6,223	0	0	29	11	6,263
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	6	6
Tanzania	0	717	51	413	70	18	1,269
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	10	0	0	19	29
Cwealth Af. Nes	0	5,174	0	0	5	0	5,179
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Angola	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	72	72
Zaire	0	0	0	58	11	1	70
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fr. Africa Nes	0	0	0	0	30	161	191
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Guinea	0	0	6,174	794	0	0	6,968

Table 21

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Ivory Coast	0	5,898	0	148	0	0	6,046
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	60	0	0	41	1	102
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Morocco	0	594	2,462	0	65	6	3,127
Mozambique	0	264	0	0	0	0	264
Port. Af. Nes	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
Spanish Africa	0	0	0	18	0	0	18
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Total Africa	4	55,241	50,349	14,508	9,971	1,481	131,554
Bangladesh	0	0	306	847	1,484	87	2,724
Sri Lanka	0	1,512	737	419	3,517	389	6,574
Hong Kong	84	23,640	2,125	13,058	385,197	2,681	426,785
India	0	9,267	1,192	15,522	29,407	831	56,219
Malaysia	0	1,328	8,986	32,673	34,749	184	77,920
Pakistan	0	409	47	2,083	6,255	214	9,008
Singapore	59	1,724	9,615	19,613	58,415	512	89,938
Afghanistan	0	101	0	0	55	26	182
Burma	0	0	0	82	0	1	83
Khmer Rep-Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peoples R. China	0	10,659	10,585	14,106	55,415	1,327	92,092
Indonesia	0	1,733	10,918	1,682	2,147	146	16,626
Japan	0	15,716	1,907	193,182	1,751,076	18,412	1,980,293
Korea, North	0	0	85	0	95	0	180
Korea, South	0	3,836	213	43,059	352,308	3,787	403,203
Nepal	0	0	0	0	228	12	240
Philippines	37	9,625	420	10,609	24,124	944	45,759
Port. Asia	0	0	0	244	4,111	28	4,383
Taiwan	0	5,550	171	47,632	497,646	4,760	555,759
Thailand	23	15,920	782	5,148	12,821	883	35,577
Viet-Nam	0	2,046	76	0	25	0	2,147
Total Asia	203	103,066	48,164	399,961	3,219,078	35,225	3,805,697

Table 21

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
Papua, N.G.	0	0	0	3,137	0	9	3,146
Australia	0	41,059	60,458	2,422	11,504	1,336	116,779
Fiji	0	2,553	0	0	10	2	2,565
New Zealand	0	27,642	4,064	1,383	3,646	553	37,288
Br. Oceania Nes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	0	71,254	64,522	6,942	15,160	1,900	159,778
Guyana	13	995	422	0	19	5	1,454
Falkland Is .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	4	5,915	15,400	18,853	5,123	309	45,604
Bolivia	19	11	0	5,817	23	1	5,871
Brazil	2	72,705	382	71,271	126,746	666	271,772
Chile	0	26,089	21	6,380	331	143	32,964
Colombia	0	29,497	5,694	1,015	447	172	36,825
Ecuador	0	14,954	90	603	92	144	15,883
French Guiana	0	11	0	0	0	0	11
Paraguay	0	261	0	955	0	0	1,216
Peru	0	2,661	203	40,602	409	289	44,164
Surinam	0	12	644	0	0	0	656
Uruguay	0	0	191	6,720	2,154	7	9,072
Venezuela	0	729	4,351	4,285	176	32	9,573
Total S. America	38	153,840	27,398	156,501	135,520	1,768	475,065
Bahamas	0	4,691	13	18,932	591	185	24,412
Bermuda	0	0	1,414	142	142	557	2,255
Belize	0	76	0	33	0	15	124
Barbados	87	488	0	1	234	199	1,009
Jamaica	0	8,072	331	136	2,658	265	11,462
Leew-Wind Is.	0	961	0	0	121	30	1,112
Trinidad-Tobago	3	3,924	1,408	85	521	770	6,711
Costa Rica	0	14,796	10	623	248	5	15,682
Cuba	0	25,892	5	400	34	31	26,362
Dominican Rep.	0	8,322	2	550	467	239	9,580

Table 21

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1984
($'000)

Country	Live Animals	Food,Feed, Bev. & Tob	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans. Trade	Total
El Salvador	0	3,906	0	0	1,119	6	5,031
Fr West Indies	0	14	0	0	0	33	47
Guatemala	0	8,876	589	1,792	36	20	11,313
Haiti	0	330	36	16	9,177	21	9,580
Honduras	8	9,109	3	112	371	1	9,604
Mexico	25	28,350	13,750	16,338	682,301	925	741,689
Neth. Antilles	0	119	3	57	293	42	514
Nicaragua	0	11,820	2,286	15,429	2	0	29,537
Panama	0	6,478	13,502	308	1,425	82	21,795
Puerto Rico	0	10,615	52	10,347	63,728	392	85,134
U.S.Virgin Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total C.America	123	146,839	33,404	43,211	758,923	3,818	1,012,953
Greenland	0	3	3	149	566	261	982
St. Pierre-Miq.	0	53	0	32	34	3	122
U.S.A.	59,847	1,517,869	2,872,922	8,021,187	36,602,329	599,983	49,674,137
Total N.America	59,847	1,517,869	2,872,925	8,021,187	36,602,329	600,329	49,675,241
Undes Countries	0	0	0	22,090	4,533	0	26,623
Total	61,304	2,503,429	3,158,349	9,951,318	43,171,292	730,265	59,575,957

Table 22

ONTARIO TRADE WITH U.S.A. BY STATE, 1984
($ Million)

State	Exports	Imports	State	Exports	Imports
Alabama	196.2	382.5	Montana	27.0	30.2
Alaska	17.3	13.9	Nebraska	70.0	64.2
Arizona	64.0	237.0	Nevada	14.6	41.8
Arkansas	75.2	130.1	New Hampshire	69.2	119.6
California	1,191.1	2,206.0	New Jersey	899.6	1,116.6
Colorado	138.3	182.5	New Mexico	29.6	9.5
Connecticut	358.1	562.6	New York	9,366.7	5,145.7
Delaware	217.5	301.1	North Carolina	571.0	904.7
Dist. of Columbia	18.0	5.2	North Dakota	36.0	12.8
Florida	303.8	730.9	Ohio	2,834.4	5,403.7
Georgia	710.7	371.8	Oklahoma	490.8	153.8
Hawaii	3.8	3.3	Oregon	80.2	93.0
Idaho	42.1	20.6	Pennsylvania	1,399.0	2,142.6
Illinois	2,035.2	2,489.2	Rhode Island	467.0	117.0
Indiana	703.8	2,406.2	South Carolina	161.9	267.8
Iowa	176.9	360.2	South Dakota	21.1	12.1
Kansas	233.4	164.9	Tennessee	400.2	692.6
Kentucky	650.7	380.5	Texas	678.3	970.5
Louisiana	278.1	162.1	Utah	39.4	292.7
Maine	117.7	82.0	Vermont	353.3	65.2
Maryland	304.1	304.0	Virginia	286.8	355.7
Massachusetts	929.5	1,163.0	Washington	426.3	127.9
Michigan	19,163.2	9,446.3	West Virginia	144.4	305.1
Minnesota	561.9	707.1	Wisconsin	1,093.6	968.5
Mississippi	54.3	112.5	Wyoming	7.3	4.6
Missouri	843.9	430.6			

Table 23

MAJOR ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION, 1984

COMMODITY	PERCENT WITHIN COMM. SECTION
Live Animals ($198 Million)	
Cattle	37
Poultry	9
Live Bait	6
Horses	5
Other	43
Total	100
Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco ($1,541 Million)	
Alcoholic Beverages	22
Cereals and Preparations	16
Meat	12
Tobacco	8
Fodder and Feed	5
Processed Fruits & Vegetables	5
Bakery Products	5
Fish	4
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	3
Dairy Products and Eggs	2
Other	18
Total	100
Crude Materials, Inedible ($1,589 Million)	
Nickel in Ores, Concentrates and Scrap	23
Radioactive Ores and Concentrates	15
Precious Metals in Ores, Concentrates and Scrap	13
Oil Seeds, Oil Nuts and Kernels	10
Copper in Ores, Concentrates in Scrap	4
Other	35
Total	100

COMMODITY	PERCENT WITHIN COMM. SECTION
Fabricated Materials, Inedible ($13,290 Million)	
Precious Metals and Alloys	15
Steel and Steel Products	11
Newsprint Paper	8
Lumber	6
Gasoline and Fuel Oil	5
Wood Pulp and Similar Pulp	5
Plastic and Synthetic Resins	5
Chemicals, Inorganic	5
Chemicals, Organic	4
Nickel and Alloys	4
Electricity	3
Copper and Alloys	3
Wood Fabricated Products	2
Other Paper Products	2
Castings and Forgings	2
Textile Fabricated Products	1
Basic Hardwares	1
Other	18
Total	100
End Products Inedible ($38,420 Million)	
Motor Vehicles	47
Auto Parts	26
Office Machines	4
Communication and Rel. Equipment	4
Aircraft and Parts	2
Reaping & Harvesting Machinery	1
Electric Lighting Distr. Cont.	1
Other	15
Total	100

Table 24

MAJOR ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTION, 1984

COMMODITY	PERCENT WITHIN COMM. SECTION
Live Animals ($61 Million)	
Cattle	51
Poultry	31
Horses	8
Other	10
Total	100
Food, Feed, Beverages And Tobacco ($2,503 Million)	
Fruit and Fruit Preparations	22
Vegetables & Vegetable Preps.	12
Cocoa, Coffee, Tea & Spices	11
Meat and Meat Preparations	9
Sugar and Sugar Preparations	8
Grain, Flour, Brakery, Products and Cereal Preps.	8
Fish	7
Beverages	6
Dairy Products	3
Tobacco	1
Other	13
Total	100
Crude Materials, Inedible ($3,158 Million)	
Metal in ores, Concentrates and Scrap	37
Coal	33
Crude Petroleum	7
Textile and Related Fibres	4
Crude Non-Metallic Minerals	4
Soya Beans	3
Other	12
Total	100
Fabricated Materials Inedible ($9,951 Million)	
Chemical Products	21
Chemicals, Organic and Inorganic	11
Gold	10
Metal Fabricated Products	9
Iron and Steel Products	9
Textile Fabricated Products	7
Non-Metallic Mineral Base Prods.	6
Silver	1
Copper and Alloys	1
Other	25
Total	100
End Products Inedible ($43,171 Million)	
Auto Parts	34
Motor Vehicles	17
Office Machines and Equipment	9
Industrial Machinery & Equipment	8
Communication and Related Equipment	7
Measuring, Contrlng., Medical Equip.	3
Printed Matter	2
Photographic Goods	2
Wearing Apparel	1
Tractors and Parts	1
Electric Lighting Distr. Equipt.	1
Aircraft Incl. Engines & Parts	1
Agricultural Machinery	1
Other	13
Total	100

Table 25

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	1,104,837	257,156	23.3
1012	Poultry Processors	9,282	4,929	53.1
101	Meat & Poultry Products Industries	1,114,119	262,085	23.5
102	Fish Products Industry	1,245,470	48,719	3.9
1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	75,819	32,307	42.6
1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	82,691	19,876	24
103	Fruit & Vegetable Processing Industries	158,511	52,184	32.9
104	Dairy Products Industry	241,412	13,358	5.5
105	Flour & Breakfast Cereal Prods. Industry	259,946	46,751	18
106	Feed Industry	114,397	39,521	34.5
1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	39,601	35,853	90.5
1072	Bakeries	56,813	37,888	66.7
107	Bakery Products Industries	96,414	73,742	76.5
1081	Confectionery Mfr.	99,982	52,196	52.2
1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	108,352	82,796	76.4
1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	261,108	44,349	17
1089	Misc. Food Processors N.e.s.	194,044	126,185	65
108	Miscellaneous Food Industries	663,487	305,527	46
1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	9,991	4,415	44.2
1092	Distilleries	388,035	261,232	67.3
1093	Breweries	159,428	83,983	52.7
1094	Wineries	927	350	37.8
109	Beverage Industries	558,383	349,982	62.7
151	Leaf Tobacco Processors	114,053	113,233	99.3
153	Tobacco Products Mfrs.	13,285	6,215	46.8
1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	713,670	337,050	47.2
1624	Rubber Footwear Manufacturers	18,373	16,337	88.9
1629	Misc. Rubber Products Manufacturers	74,660	46,447	62.2
162	Rubber Products Industries	806,704	399,835	49.6
165	Plastic Fabricating Industry n.e.s.	296,385	179,001	60.4
172	Leather Tanneries	39,761	30,081	75.7
174	Shoe Factories	35,866	18,403	51.3
175	Leather Gloves Factories	253	61	24.3
1792	Boot & Shoe Finding Mfr.	12,145	5,989	49.3
1799	Misc. Leather Products Mfr.	6,870	2,395	34.9
179	Luggage Handbag & Small Leather Goods Mfg.	19,016	8,384	44.1
181	Cotton Yarn And Cloth Mills	19,542	3,780	19.3
182	Wool Yarn And Cloth Mills	3,600	2,368	65.8
183	Man-made Fabric, Yarn And Cloth Mills	254,853	137,426	53.9
184	Cordage & Twine Industry	5,446	3,493	64.1
1851	Fibre Processing Mills	17,047	1,157	6.8
1852	Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	25,127	9,141	36.4
185	Felt And Fibre Processing Mills	42,174	10,299	24.4
186	Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	46,957	18,522	39.4
187	Canvas Products, Cotton & Jute Bags Inds.	3,274	1,225	37.4
1892	Narrow Fabric Mills	3,286	1,097	33.4
1899	Misc. Textile Industries n.e.s.	78,553	49,622	63.2

Table 25

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
189	Misc. Textile Industries	81,840	50,719	62
231	Hosiery Mills	2,277	1,317	57.8
239	Knitting Mills (except Hosiery Mills)	15,313	7,211	47.1
243	Men's Clothing Inds.	39,701	12,405	31.2
244	Women's Clothing Inds.	55,046	17,177	31.2
245	Children's Clothing Inds.	6,757	953	14.1
246	Fur Goods Industry	143,992	24,825	17.2
248	Foundation Garment Industry	503	42	8.5
2491	Fabric Glove Manufacturers	847	241	28.5
2492	Hat And Cap Industry	2,508	1,573	62.7
2499	Misc. Clothing Industries N.e.s.	41,274	25,919	62.8
249	Miscellaneous Clothing Industries	44,630	27,733	62.1
251	Sawmills, Planing Mills & Shingle Mills	4,598,575	774,433	16.8
252	Veneer And Plywood Mills	272,690	77,494	28.4
254	Sash, Door And Other Millwork Plants	180,096	40,314	22.4
256	Wooden Box	6,387	2,642	41.4
259	Misc. Wood Industries	341,540	139,056	40.7
261	Household Furniture Mfr.	134,676	80,186	59.5
264	Office Furniture Mfr.	271,956	207,291	76.2
266	Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfr.	136,135	92,179	67.7
271	Pulp And Paper Mills	9,785,551	2,075,162	21.2
272	Asphalt Roofing Mfr.	96,787	46,750	48.3
273	Paper Box And Bag Mfr.	37,228	15,140	40.7
274	Misc. Paper Converter	143,472	102,210	71.2
286	Commercial Printing	118,164	71,076	60.2
287	Platemaking, Typesetting & Trade Bindery	2,807	2,522	89.8
288	Publishing Only	119,213	59,400	49.8
289	Publishing & Printing	178,161	86,291	48.4
291	Iron And Steel Mills	1,615,300	1,253,872	77.6
292	Steel Pipe And Tube Mills	347,325	278,817	80.3
294	Iron Foundries	120,914	111,823	92.5
295	Smelting & Refining	2,356,528	1,046,364	44.4
296	Aluminum Rolling, Casting And Extruding	1,912,827	313,057	16.4
297	Copper/alloy Rolling, Casting/extruding	166,277	105,163	63.2
298	Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding N.e.s	115,430	88,002	76.2
301	Boiler And Plate Works	38,726	22,775	58.8
303	Fabricated Structural Metal Industry	191,620	80,087	41.8
304	Metal Stamping,pressing,coating Industry	63,034	45,598	72.3
305	Wire And Wire Products Mfr.	415,490	213,958	51.5
306	Hardware, Tool And Cutlery Mfr.	401,168	332,818	83
307	Heating Equipment Mfr.	66,723	51,597	77.3
309	Misc. Metal Fabricating Industries	613,028	427,144	69.7
311	Agricultural Implement Industry	764,337	411,286	53.8
315	Misc. Machinery & Equipment Mfr.	2,984,716	1,970,256	66
316	Commercial Refrig. Aircond. Equip. Mfr.	95,271	74,988	78.7
318	Office & Store Machinery Mfr.	1,865,019	1,436,225	77
321	Aircraft & Aircraft Parts Mfr.	2,073,023	751,750	36.3
323	Motor Vehicle Mfr.	19,501,538	17,782,789	91.2

Table 25

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
324	Truck Body-trailer Mfr.	162,855	75,441	46.3
325	Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories Mfr.	10,158,341	9,857,599	97
326	Railroad Rolling Stock Industry	224,493	111,068	49.5
327	Shipbuilding And Repair	22,950	9,880	43.1
328	Boatbuilding And Repair	205,037	118,172	57.6
329	Misc. Vehicle Mfr.	228,538	120,112	52.6
331	Mfr. Of Small Electrical Appliance	74,552	52,702	70.7
332	Mfr. Of Major Appliances	100,810	71,538	71
333	Mfr. Of Lighting Fixtures	27,783	11,227	40.4
334	Mfr. Of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	176,586	173,631	98.3
335	Communications Equipment Mfr.	2,538,607	1,246,584	49.1
336	Mfr. Of Electrical Industrial Equipment	318,628	232,661	73
338	Mfr. Of Electric Wire And Cable	160,811	79,788	49.6
3391	Battery Manufacturers	22,897	15,368	67.1
3399	Mfr. Of Misc. Electrical Products N.e.s.	227,070	172,902	76.1
339	Mfr. Of Misc. Electrical Products	249,967	188,271	75.3
351	Clay Product Mfr.	3,475	1,213	34.9
352	Cement Manufacturers	165,800	78,114	47.1
353	Stone Product Mfr.	31,592	4,902	15.5
354	Concrete Products Mfr.	13,162	9,864	74.9
3561	Glass Manufacturers	36,960	27,243	73.7
3562	Glass Products Mfr.	57,092	21,939	38.4
356	Glass And Glass Products Mfr.	94,053	49,182	52.3
357	Abrasive Mfr.	179,937	143,350	79.7
358	Lime Manufacturers	13,989	3,701	26.5
3591	Refractories Manufacturers	55,705	21,597	38.8
3599	Misc. Non-metallic Mineral Prods. N.e.s.	155,573	78,223	50.3
359	Misc. Non-metallic Mineral Products Inds	211,278	99,820	47.2
3651	Petroleum Refining	1,575,778	650,171	41.3
3652	Mfr. Of Lubricating Oils And Greases	30,737	19,342	62.9
365	Petroleum Refineries	1,606,516	669,513	41.7
369	Misc. Petroleum And Coal Products Inds.	487,309	160,301	32.9
372	Mfr. Of Mixed Fertilizers	36,018	20,388	56.6
373	Mfr. Of Plastic And Synthetic Resins	734,704	571,275	77.8
374	Mfr. Of Pharmaceuticals And Medicines	162,868	76,152	46.8
375	Paint And Varnish Mfr.	19,862	14,413	72.6
376	Mfr. Of Soap And Cleaning Compounds	28,385	18,815	66.3
377	Mfr. Of Toilet Preparations	34,864	23,828	68.3
3781	Mfr. Of Pigments And Dry Colours	58,653	25,630	43.7
3782	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (inorganic)	2,769,178	758,222	27.4
3783	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (organic)	1,321,230	495,855	37.5
378	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals	4,149,061	1,279,708	30.8
379	Misc. Chemical Industries n.e.s.	276,917	155,649	56.2
3911	Instruments And Related Products Mfr.	1,052,218	802,249	76.2
3912	Clock And Watch Mfrs.	24,613	22,085	89.7
3913	Orthopaedic & Surgical Appl. Mfrs.	52,568	33,640	64
3914	Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.	28,604	16,436	57.5

Table 25

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
3915	Dental Laboratories	5,615	4,812	85.7
391	Scientific & Professional Equipment Inds	1,163,619	879,224	75.6
392	Jewellery And Silverware Industry	67,588	46,955	69.5
3931	Sporting Goods Mfr.	110,483	56,811	51.4
3932	Toys And Games	95,885	59,978	62.6
393	Sporting Goods And Toy Industries	206,369	116,790	56.6
397	Signs And Displays Industry	20,734	17,098	82.5
3991	Broom, Brush And Mop Mfr.	2,057	1,409	68.5
3992	Button, Buckle And Fastener Mfr.	4,669	1,309	28
3993	Floor Tile, Linoleum And Coated Fabrics	86,255	44,684	51.8
3994	Sound Recording & Musical Instrument Mfr	21,052	11,377	54
3996	Pen And Pencil Mfr.	3,864	3,256	84.3
3998	Fur Dressing And Dyeing	75,528	18,504	24.5
3999	Other Misc. Manufacturing Industries	95,360	60,290	63.2
399	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	288,788	140,831	48.8

Table 26

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	483,279	258,470	53.5
1012	Poultry Processors	70,345	49,361	70.2
101	Meat & Poultry Products Industries	553,624	307,831	55.6
102	Fish Products Industry	258,492	88,776	34.3
1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	456,840	189,634	41.5
1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	244,243	109,690	44.9
103	Fruits & Vegetable Processing Ind	701,084	299,325	42.7
104	Dairy Products Industry	112,887	58,143	51.5
105	Flour & Breakfast Cereal Products Ind	97,332	58,286	59.9
106	Feed Industry	71,328	35,538	49.8
1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	40,801	27,852	68.3
1072	Bakeries	37,794	17,097	45.2
107	Bakery Products Industries	78,596	44,950	57.2
1081	Confectionery Mfr.	272,527	155,055	56.9
1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	237,937	103,437	43.5
1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	290,537	136,272	46.9
1089	Misc. Food Processors N.e.s.	531,922	306,999	57.7
108	Miscellaneous Food Industries	1,332,923	701,765	52.6
1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	22,043	9,872	44.8
1092	Distilleries	164,683	65,502	39.8
1093	Breweries	17,018	3,963	23.3
1094	Wineries	226,262	79,250	35
109	Beverage Industries	430,006	158,588	36.9
151	Leaf Tobacco Processors	32,465	6,635	20.4
1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	586,636	297,466	50.7
1624	Rubber Footwear Manufacturers	46,055	20,521	44.6
1629	Misc. Rubber Products Manufacturers	380,247	253,032	66.5
162	Rubber Products Industries	1,012,939	571,020	56.4
165	Plastic Fabricating Industry N.e.s.	581,897	381,455	65.6
172	Leather Tanneries	150,600	64,164	42.6
174	Shoe Factories	443,389	219,387	49.5
175	Leather Gloves Factories	27,315	6,679	24.5
1792	Boot & Shoe Finding Mfr.	30,095	18,196	60.5
1799	Misc. Leather Products Mfr.	137,691	48,702	35.4
179	Luggage Handbag & Small Leather Gds.	167,787	66,899	39.9
181	Cotton Yarn And Cloth Mills	211,703	64,623	30.5
182	Wool Yarn And Cloths Mills	158,707	45,248	28.5
183	Man-made Fabric, Yarn And Cloth Mills	901,273	364,637	40.5
184	Cordage & Twine Industry	43,164	12,508	29
1851	Fibre Processing Mills	47,671	17,267	36.2
1852	Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	5,897	581	9.9
185	Felt And Fibre Processing Mills	53,568	17,848	33.3
186	Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	96,929	52,968	54.6
187	Canvas Prod, Cotton & Jute Bags	13,132	7,527	57.3
1891	Thread Mills	20,608	13,727	66.6
1892	Narrow Fabric Mills	43,115	22,913	53.1
1893	Embroidery, Pleating & Hemstitching Mfr.	6,077	3,205	52.7

Table 26

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
1899	Misc. Textile Industries n.e.s.	383,164	193,602	50.5
189	Miscellaneous Textile Industries	452,966	233,449	51.5
231	Hosiery Mills	27,063	13,809	51
239	Knitting Mills (except Hosiery Mills)	608,341	186,523	30.7
243	Men's, Clothing Industry	346,789	94,180	27.2
244	Women's Clothing Industry	446,582	107,974	24.2
245	Children's Clothing Industry	91,325	18,585	20.4
246	Fur Goods Industry	19,961	2,735	13.7
248	Foundation Garment Ind.	7,164	2,505	35
2491	Fabric Glove Manufacturers	41,429	16,946	40.9
2492	Hat And Cap Industry	33,847	11,765	34.8
2499	Misc. Clothing Industries n.e.s.	10,988	6,046	55
249	Miscellaneous Clothing Industries	86,265	34,758	40.3
251	Sawmills, Planing Mills & Shingle Mills	313,607	138,996	44.3
252	Veneer And Plywood Mills	102,027	37,672	36.9
254	Misc. Wood Industries	79,089	39,170	49.5
256	Wooden Box	10,394	6,176	59.4
258	Coffin And Casket Industries	12,380	7,142	57.7
259	Misc. Wood Industries	67,927	35,866	52.8
261	Household Furniture Mfr.	247,697	130,768	52.8
264	Office Furniture Mfr.	33,699	26,804	79.5
266	Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfr.	102,079	63,056	61.8
268	Electric Lamp & Shade Mfr.	4,677	1,836	39.3
271	Pulp And Paper Mills	717,979	394,796	55
272	Asphalt Roofing Mfr.	7,185	1,486	20.7
273	Paper Box And Bag Mfr.	89,080	62,711	70.4
274	Misc. Paper Converter	329,703	201,956	61.3
286	Commercial Printing	299,407	222,455	74.3
287	Plate Making, Typestg. Trade Bindery	33,402	24,765	74.1
288	Publishing Only	606,627	494,756	81.6
289	Publishing & Printing	473,435	277,025	58.5
291	Iron And Steel Mills	1,134,599	657,443	57.9
292	Steel Pipe And Tube Mills	236,279	88,444	37.4
294	Iron Foundries	217,253	111,352	51.3
295	Smelting And Refining	348,931	233,218	66.8
296	Aluminum Rolling, Casting And Extruding	723,970	533,026	73.6
297	Copper Alloy Rolling, Casting & Extruding	102,769	70,857	68.9
298	Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding n.e.s	82,711	52,086	63
301	Boiler And Plate Works	52,279	27,122	51.9
302	Fabricated Structural Metal Ind.	2,890	1,671	57.8
303	Ornamental & Architectural Ind.	37,422	15,403	41.2
304	Metal Stamping Pressing & Coating Ind.	369,143	185,207	50.2
305	Wire And Wire Products Mfr.	504,525	353,683	70.1
306	Hardware, Tool And Cutlery Mfr.	637,849	423,721	66.4
307	Heating Equipment Mfr.	52,479	37,167	70.8
309	Misc. Metal Fabricating Ind.	833,990	527,691	63.3
311	Agricultural Implement Ind.	1,658,613	572,324	34.5
315	Misc. Machinery & Equipment Mfr.	6,898,956	3,788,883	54.9

Table 26

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
316	Commercial Refrig. Aircond. Equip. Mfr.	350,619	261,394	74.6
318	Office & Store Machinery	4,947,186	4,055,979	82
321	Aircraft & Aircraft Parts Mfr.	2,224,135	416,970	18.7
323	Motor Vehicle Mfr.	10,013,548	7,025,770	70.2
324	Truck Body-trailer Mfr.	96,083	61,361	63.9
325	Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories	16,520,603	15,093,526	91.4
326	Railroad Rolling Stock Ind.	222,432	136,058	61.2
327	Shipbuilding And Repair	293,452	4,332	1.5
328	Boatbuilding And Repair	126,024	65,623	52.1
329	Misc. Vehicle Mfr.	401,091	83,442	20.8
331	Mfr. Of Small Electrical Appliance	586,852	413,774	70.5
332	Mfr. Of Major Appliances	252,688	160,663	63.6
333	Mfr. Of Lighting Fixtures	190,895	136,849	71.7
334	Mfr. Of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	1,493,654	926,734	62
335	Communications Equipment Mfr.	3,005,327	1,766,849	58.8
336	Mfr. Of Electrical Industrial Equip	719,695	466,687	64.8
338	Mfr. Of Electric Wire And Cable	168,824	75,913	45
3391	Battery Manufacturers	145,945	123,255	84.5
3399	Mfr. Of Misc. Electrical Products N.e.s.	505,801	365,398	72.2
339	Mfr. Of Misc Electrical Products	651,747	488,653	75
351	Clay Product Mfr.	237,501	157,364	66.3
352	Cement Manufacturers	21,843	8,099	37.1
353	Stone Product Mfr.	27,740	14,851	53.5
354	Concrete Products Mfr.	4,000	2,842	71
3561	Glass Manufacturers	156,935	105,366	67.1
3562	Glass Products Mfr.	250,435	155,212	62
356	Glass And Glass Products Mfr.	407,370	260,578	64
357	Abrasive Mfr.	115,397	92,375	80.1
358	Lime Manufacturers	2,621	1,817	69.4
3591	Refractories Manufacturers	177,296	126,752	71.5
3599	Misc. Non-metallic Mineral Prod N.e.s.	88,062	55,251	62.7
359	Misc Non-metallic Mineral Prod	265,358	182,004	68.6
3651	Petroleum Refining	1,359,820	249,486	18.3
3652	Mfr. Of Lubricating Oils And Greases	81,300	53,884	66.3
365	Petroleum Refineries	1,441,120	303,371	21.1
369	Misc. Petroleum And Coal Prod Ind	214,107	71,498	33.4
372	Mfr. Of Mixed Fertilizers	27,709	13,909	50.2
373	Mfr. Of Plastic And Synthetic Resins	1,173,132	854,376	72.8
374	Mfr. Of Pharmaceuticals And Medicines	585,622	351,279	60
375	Paint And Varnish Mfr.	149,163	116,070	77.8
376	Mfr. Of Soap And Cleaning Compounds	2,474	2,470	99.8
377	Mfr. Of Toilet Preparations	150,574	93,949	62.4
3781	Mfr. Of Pigments And Dry Colours	172,630	89,047	51.6
3782	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (inorganic)	676,292	322,743	47.7
3783	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (organic)	1,511,401	917,075	60.7
378	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals	2,360,324	1,328,865	56.3

Table 26

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY, 1984
($'000)

SIC	Name of Industry	Canada	Ontario	Ont/Can %
379	Misc. Chemical Industries	1,340,999	860,759	64.2
3911	Instruments And Related Products Mfr.	2,280,682	1,479,922	64.9
3912	Clock And Watch Mfr.	178,293	152,143	85.3
3913	Orthopaedic & Surgical Appl. Mfr.	300,533	222,989	74.2
3914	Ophthalmic Goods Mfr.	126,819	72,027	56.8
3915	Dental Laboratories	42,477	30,735	72.4
391	Scientific & Professional Equipment Ind.	2,928,806	1,957,818	66.8
392	Jewellery And Silverware Industry	285,192	199,026	69.8
3931	Sporting Goods Mfr.	242,431	140,608	58
3932	Toys And Games	481,410	233,946	48.6
393	Sporting Goods And Toy Industries	723,841	374,555	51.7
397	Sign And Displays Industry	24,573	15,167	61.7
3991	Broom, Brush And Mop Mfr.	34,124	21,986	64.4
3992	Button, Buckle And Fastener Mfr.	37,290	12,632	33.9
3993	Floor Tile, Linoleum, Coated Fabrics Mfr.	266,237	167,829	63
3994	Sound Recording & Musical Instrument Mfr.	118,721	53,577	45.1
3995	Stamp And Special (Rubber & Metal) Mfr.	1,686	1,490	88.4
3996	Pen And Pencil Mfr.	68,683	48,779	71
3998	Fur Dressing And Dyeing	17,623	3,123	17.7
3999	Other Misc. Manufacturing Industries	617,749	406,022	65.7
399	Misc Manufacturing Industries N.e.s.	1,162,116	715,441	61.6